

July 19<sup>th</sup>, 2021 Nihon Dempa Kogyo Co., Ltd. Representative Director and President Hiromi Katoh

## <u>Alps Alpine Co.,Ltd. adopted DuCULoN <sup>® (\*1)</sup> for AlpineF#1Status, the world's ultra high-end</u> <u>car audio system</u>

We are pleased to inform you that Alps Alpine Co.,Ltd. announced on June 22<sup>th</sup>, 2021 that the AlpineF#1Status, (world's first in the car audio industry that achieves 384kHz/32bit high-resolution playback sound), adopted our DuCULoN® (NH47M47LA a quartz oscillator with the industry's best specifications) as the heart of the system.

Reasons for Adoption of DuCULoN® (pronounce as Due-Ka-Ron)

In order to accurately reproduce a high-resolution sound source (\*2), it is necessary to accurately convert the high-resolution data, which is a digital signal, into an analog signal.

In order to reproduce the true sound during recording, a master clock signal consisting of a high-precision conversion device (DAC: digital-to-analog converter) and an oscillator that reduces phase noise to the utmost limit is required.

We have commercialized DuCULoN<sup>®</sup> (Dual Crystal Ultra Low Noise OCXO with ultra-low phase noise) properties as a OCXO for high-resolution audio, and the concept of this OCXO has now been adopted that matches Alps Alpine's audio design philosophy.

Low phase noise by DuCULoN ®

The low phase noise of DuCULoN<sup>®</sup> has been developed with a focus on improving the performance in the audible band (20Hz to 20kHz), which is considered to be the most effective for sound quality. The circuit configuration of DuCULoN<sup>®</sup> is shown in Fig. 1 in a simplified manner, but the low-noise circuit design uses two crystal units with higher Q-factor <sup>(\*3)</sup>.

The signal output from the oscillation loop composed of Amp.1 and X-tal1 passes through a narrowband crystal filter (X-tal2) as a clock output with extremely pure properties with low phase noise.



Fig. 1. Low Phase Noise Circuitry Configuration of DuCULoN®

In the future, we intend to further improve the phase noise characteristics by pursuing an oscillator circuit configuration that can maximize the Q-factor of the crystal in addition to the low phase noise technology cultivated in DuCULoN<sup>®</sup>.

(\*1) DuCULoN<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Nihon Dempa Kogyo Co.,Ltd.

(\*2) High-Resolution Audio

Digitizing an analog signal involves "sampling" at a fixed frequency. However, to achieve a true playback sound that is close to the original sound, it is necessary to increase the sampling frequency and bit rate.Compared with CD sources, current high-resolution sound sources have improved both sampling frequency and bit rate, enabling digitization of sound closer to the original.

(\*3) Q-factor (Quality Factor) Indicates the quality of the resonator in the equivalent circuit of the crystal unit.

## [Photo]



Car Audio "AlpineF#1Status" (Alps Alpine Co.,Ltd. News Release) Here's a special AlpineF#1Status site. (Japanese)

[Technical information] Features of Ultra-low Phase Noise OCXO(DuCULoN<sup>®</sup>)

[Product Information] NH47M47LA(DuCULoN<sup>®</sup>)

[Reading] Relationship between audio equipment and crystal -Sound Quality and Clock Phase Noise-

For inquiries regarding products, please contact [Contact Information] below.

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